

## Error Plots for Elementary MUD Analysis

(accompanies Section 2.5 of the notes)

### Definitions and parameter entry:

power ratio: user 1/user 2	pulse crosscorrelation coefficient	noise std dev
$\lambda := 2$	$\rho := 0.6$	$\sigma := 1$

user 1 SNR and amplitude	$\gamma_1$	$A_1 = \sqrt{\gamma_1}$
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user 2 SNR and amplitude	$\gamma_2 = \frac{\gamma_1}{\lambda}$	$A_2 = \sqrt{\gamma_2}$
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### Single user bound

$$P_{1\text{sing}}(\gamma_1) := Q\left(\sqrt{\gamma_1}\right) \quad P_{2\text{sing}}(\gamma_1) := Q\left(\sqrt{\gamma_1 \cdot \lambda^{-1}}\right)$$

### Ignore MAI, conventional detector

$$P_{1\text{conv}}(\gamma_1, \rho) := \frac{1}{2} \cdot Q\left(\sqrt{\gamma_1} - \sqrt{\gamma_1 \cdot \lambda^{-1}} \cdot \rho\right) + \frac{1}{2} \cdot Q\left(\sqrt{\gamma_1} + \sqrt{\gamma_1 \cdot \lambda^{-1}} \cdot \rho\right)$$

$$P_{2\text{conv}}(\gamma_1, \rho) := \frac{1}{2} \cdot Q\left(\sqrt{\gamma_1 \cdot \lambda^{-1}} - \sqrt{\gamma_1} \cdot \rho\right) + \frac{1}{2} \cdot Q\left(\sqrt{\gamma_1 \cdot \lambda^{-1}} + \sqrt{\gamma_1} \cdot \rho\right)$$

### Zero forcing

$$P_{1\text{zf}}(\gamma_1, \rho) := Q\left[\sqrt{\gamma_1 \cdot (1 - \rho^2)}\right] \quad P_{2\text{zf}}(\gamma_1, \rho) := Q\left[\sqrt{\gamma_1 \cdot \lambda^{-1} \cdot (1 - \rho^2)}\right]$$

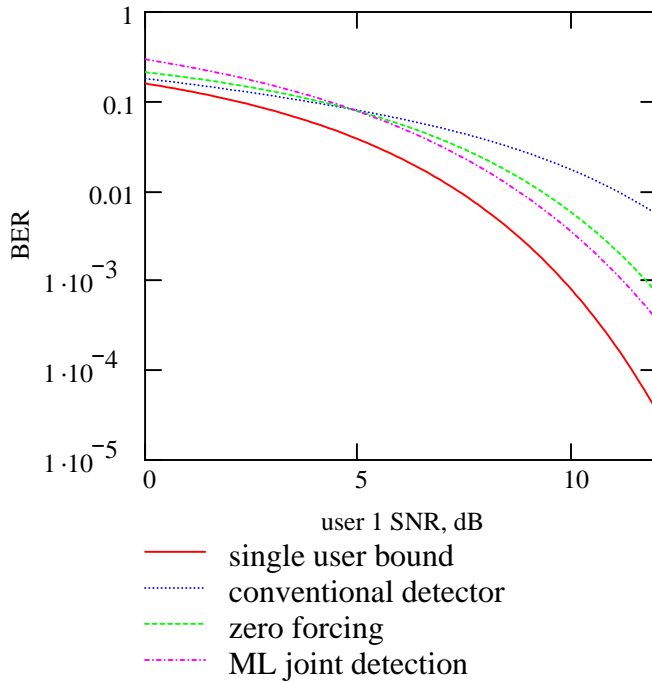
### ML joint detection

$$P_{\text{MLcross}}(\gamma_1, \rho) := \frac{1}{2} \cdot Q\left[\sqrt{\gamma_1 \cdot (1 + \lambda^{-1} + 2 \cdot \rho \cdot \lambda^{-0.5})}\right] + \frac{1}{2} \cdot Q\left[\sqrt{\gamma_1 \cdot (1 + \lambda^{-1} - 2 \cdot \rho \cdot \lambda^{-0.5})}\right]$$

$$P_{1ML}(\gamma_1, \rho) := P_{1\text{sing}}(\gamma_1) + P_{ML\text{cross}}(\gamma_1, \rho)$$

$$P_{2ML}(\gamma_1, \rho) := P_{2\text{sing}}(\gamma_1) + P_{ML\text{cross}}(\gamma_1, \rho)$$

Plots are on the next page...

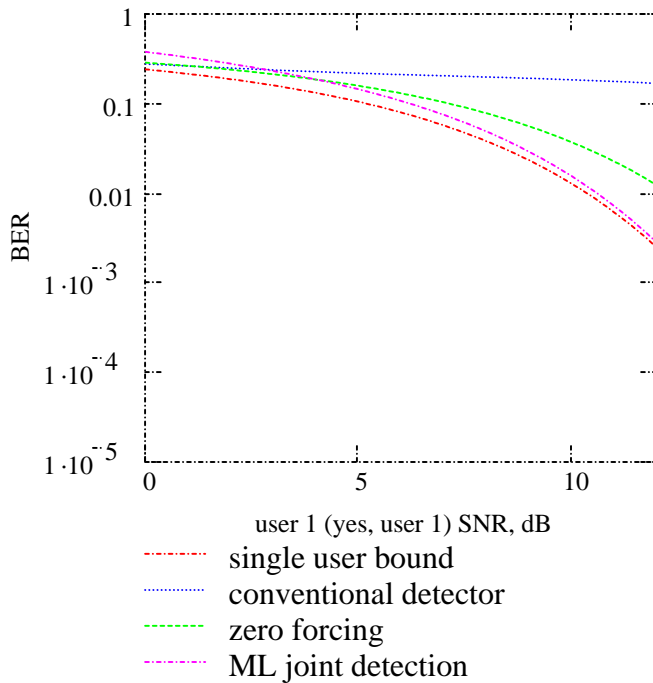


User 1 performance, various detectors

$$\rho = 0.6 \quad \lambda = 2$$

Notes:

- \* A large value of  $\rho$ .
- \* ZF worse than conv. at low SNR, because noise enhancement.
- \* ML union bound diverges at low SNR.
- \* ML bound is too loose for the strong user - a problem with standard union bound.



User 2 performance, various detectors

Notes:

- \* Conv. detector crippled by MAI.
- \* ML benefits this weaker user, effectively eliminating MAI.